

## The Keys to Homeownership

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### Are you ready to buy a home?

#### **Purchase Decision**

- Steady income
- Pay bills on time
- 3 Low to medium debt
- 4 Repayment Responsibility

### Benefits of Homeownership

- Tax deductions
- Stable housing costs
- Appreciation on your investment
- Gain equity
- You control your property



### What is a Mortgage?

- A loan that is secured by real estate
- Investors use a series of criteria to identify lending standards
- Underwriters use this criteria to determine your likelihood of repayment
  - Job stability
  - Credit History
  - Assets



### You Can Buy a Property

- Myths vs. Reality in the press
- Return to rational lending
- Government is committed to homeownership
- Plan for today or in the future



### The Cost of Renting vs. Buying

**Percentage of Income Needed to Afford:** 

Median Rent

27.8%

Median Home

15.9%



### Real Estate Snapshot

#### ESSEX COUNTY | October 2020

REAL ESTATE SNAPSHOT - Change since this time last year All Property Types



Source: MLSpin data 11.30.2020.

Criteria: YTD montly comparative analysis Oct '19 to Oct '20 across all property types

10.34% 
MEDIAN SALES PRICE
ALL PROPERTY TYPES

16.76% 

AVERAGE SALES PRICE ALL PROPERTY TYPES

5.18% 
MEDIAN LIST PRICE

14.28% ••

MEDIAN LIST PRICE AVER.
(SOLD LISTINGS) (SOLD
ALL PROPERTY TYPES ALL PR

AVERAGE LIST PRICE (SOLD LISTINGS) ALL PROPERTY TYPES

Oct '19

Oct '20

Source: MLSpin data 11.30.2020

Criteria: YTD monthly comparative analysis Oct '19 to Oct '20 across all property types



#### **Marketwatch Report**

Q3-2020

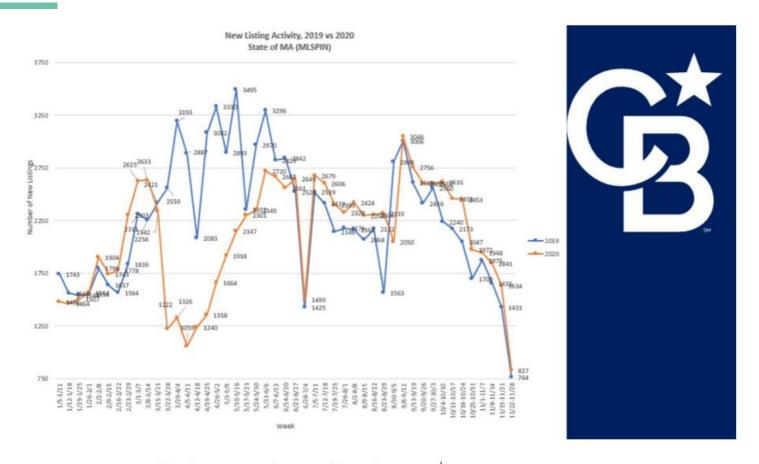


### **Essex County**

Key Metrics	Q3-2020	1-Yr Chg
Median Sales Price	\$560,000	+ 14.1%
Average Sales Price	\$652,625	+ 15.9%
Pct. of Orig. Price Rec'd.	100.9%	+ 2.5%
Homes for Sale	572	- 55.8%
Closed Sales	1,997	- 1.9%
Months Supply	1.1	- 53.9%
Days on Market	37	- 11.9%

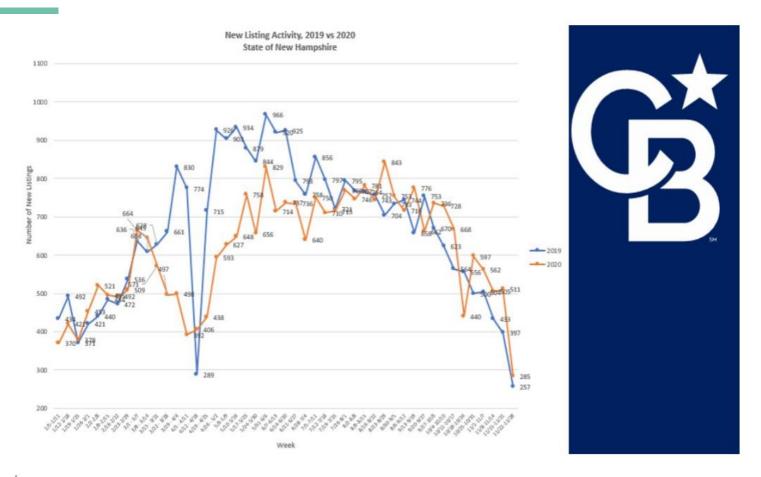






Source: 11.28.2020: Regional VP, Jenn Maher, Weekly Market Report

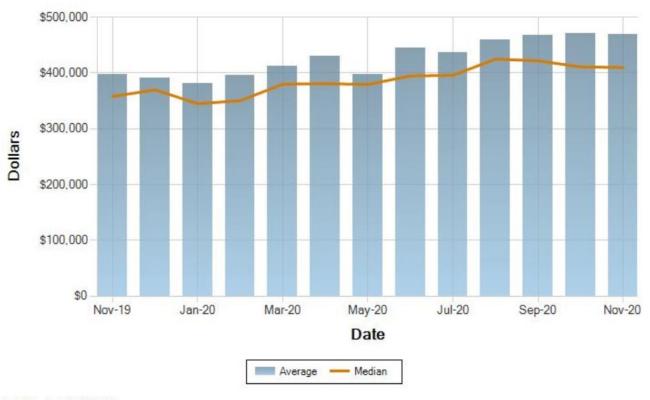




*bource:* 11.28.2020: Regional VP, Jenn Maher, Weekly Market Report



### Average and Median Prices New England Real Estate Network Nov 2019 - Nov 2020



Date Created: 11/30/2020 Source: New England Real Estate Network All information is deemed reliable but is not guaranteed and should be independently verified.

Criteria: Area (Minor)=Rockingham AND Class=RE AND Date Range=11/01/2019-11/30/2020



### Process of Buying Your First Home

- Pre-Approval with qualified mortgage lender
- Shopping for your home with qualified realtor
- Making an offer
- Inspection
- Appraisal
- Legal
- Closing on your first home



### Why Be Pre-Approved?

- You know what you can afford before you begin shopping for a home.
- You show the seller you are serious about buying.
- You can make an offer as soon as you find the home you want.



### Guide Through the Mortgage Process

**Loan Officer -** is your first step in purchasing a home.

**Appraisal -** is ordered to determine an estimate of property's current market value.

**Title Work -** is ordered to prove property ownership.

**Underwriter -** Qualifies your information with the requirements of the mortgage program selected.

**Loan Commitment -** Loan approval letter outlining the terms and conditions of your loan.

**Closing -** is when funds and the deed to the property are transferred and you are now a Homeowner.

**Servicing -** is responsible for collecting your monthly payments, paying real estate taxes when due and making sure that your insurance premiums are paid annually.



### Five Keys to Homeownership

- Job stability
- 2 Credit history and score
- 3 Available assets
- 4 Personal qualification factors
- 5 House qualification factors



### Key 1: Job Stability

#### Two year history

- Same line of work
- Seasonal gaps

#### **Concerns**

- Multiple job changes
- Income instability
- Multiple employment gaps



### **Key 2: Credit Score**

#### What is a Credit Score?

- A 3-digit number used by lenders to evaluate the risk associated with lending money.
- Generated by a mathematical model created by Fair Isaac Corporation in the 1960s.
- There are 3 major credit bureaus: Equifax, Experian<sup>®</sup> and TransUnion<sup>®</sup> - 3 Scores.
- Scores range from 350-850.



### **Key 2: Credit Score**

#### **Score Talk**

- Above 740 = Excellent
- 680 = Good
- 620 = Fair
- Below 620 = Poor



### **Key 2: Credit Score Factors**

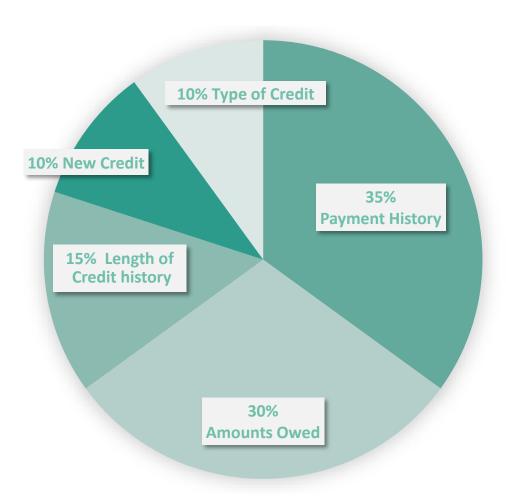
# **Types of Credit**

A Mortgage Loan An Auto Loan 2-3 Major Credit Cards

#### **New Credit**

Used

**Soft Inquiries** Hard Inquiries



#### **Payment History**

Late Pays Collections Charge-Offs Repossessions **Foreclosures** Tax Liens Bankruptcies **Judgments** 

#### **Amounts Owed**

Credit Cards Mortgage Loans **Auto Loans HELOCs** Installment Loans

### Key 3: Available Assets

#### **Down Payment and Closing Costs**

- Savings must be documented
- Cannot borrow down payment funds unless loan is secured and payment disclosed
- Gift funds acceptable

#### No Down Payment Programs Available:

- State Bond Programs
- USDA Guaranteed Rural Housing Program
- VA Loan for Qualified Veterans



### Key 3: Available Assets

#### Home Buyer assistance definition:

Federal, State and/or Local programs that provide financial assistance to first time home buyers

#### Assistance can include:

- Down Payment
- Closing Costs
- Interest Rate \ Buy Down

#### To qualify for these programs:

 First Time Buyer or no home ownership for at least 3 years



### **Key 4: Personal Qualification Factors**

#### Income:

- Regular Pay
- Overtime
- Bonus
- Second Job/Part-Time
- Retirement
- Social Security

- Investments that pay out on a regular basis
- Debt to income ratio
- Sourced and seasoned funds
- Funds to close/reverses
- Rent/mortgage paid on time and verifiable



### **Key 5: House Qualification Factors**

- Appraisal
- Insurance
- Inspection



### Loan Programs

- First Time Home Buyer
- FHA Program 3.5% Down Payment
- VA Program No Down Payment
- State Housing Programs
- USDA Rural Housing
- 203(k) Rehabilitation Loan
- Programs that allow Gift Funds for down payment
- Many more. . . .



### FHA Financing — Low Down payment Options

- Minimum 600 Credit Score Requirement
- Minimum Borrower Investment 3.5%
- 6% Seller Concession Allowed
- No Income Limits
- No Asset Restrictions
- No First Time Buyer Requirements
- Non-Owner occupant co-borrower is allowed



### **VA Program**

- NO Down Payment
- Fixed Interest Rate
- Gifts Allowed
- No Mortgage Insurance required
- Limited Closing Costs
- VA Appraisal
- Variety of loan types
- Seller Concession Allowed up to 4%
- Easier to qualify residually than ratio
- No prepayment penalty
- Benefit can be used again!



### Who is Eligible for VA Financing?

- All Veterans of U.S. Armed Services
- Active duty and discharged under other than dishonorable conditions
- Currently on Active Duty
- National Guard and Reserves
- Unmarried surviving spouses



### MassHousing

- Up to 100% financing with no cash required on single family homes and condos
- Maximum income limits apply (varies by city/town)
- Non-traditional credit allowed
- MI Plus coverage required can help pay the mortgage in case of job loss
- \$2,500 closing cost assistance available



### New Hampshire Housing Finance Authority

- 30-year fixed rates with 0 points
- Low downpayment options
- Help with downpayment and closing costs
- Single family, 2-4 unit multi family, condos
- Free homebuyer education classes
- Purchase/Rehab programs for fixer-uppers



### **USDA Rural Housing**

- Up to 100% financing plus up-front guarantee fee
- 30 Year Fixed Rate
- Must be located in a Rural Development eligible area (population of 10,000 or less; 20,00 or less if outside metropolitan statistical area)
- Primary Residence Only; Non income producing
- New or Existing home
- Maximum of 10 acres
- County income limits apply
- Up to 6% seller contribution allowed for closing costs



### 203(k) Rehabilitation Loan

- Renovation loan
- Purchase or Refinance
- Rolls costs of improvements into one monthly mortgage payment
- Loan closes before repairs begin
- Loan is based on home's value AFTER improvements
- Wide Variety of Uses:
  - Remodel kitchen and baths
  - Add rooms, garage, level
  - Energy and structural improvements; eliminate health and safety hazards
  - Tear down and rebuild (foundation must be intact)
  - Replace plumbing, roofing, etc
  - Many more uses



### **Our Happy Customers**



"Mortgage Network recently helped us purchase our first home. I would HIGHLY recommend using Mortgage Network on your next real-estate transaction. They made our process easy and painless. They genuinely care for their borrowers and have their best interests in mind. Any time we had questions they were answer our calls and guide us through the process every step of the way."

- Sean & Ashleyn, Massachusetts Customer



"Mortgage Network was extremely helpful and explained all of our options clearly. They were in constant communication with us."



"Mortgage Network walked me through the entire process, and were available to me at any time of day...even on weekends! I couldn't have asked for a better mortgage representative to have by my side, making sure that I got my dream home!"

- Jagoda, Massachusetts Customer

### Call Us Today!



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